



**Statement of Objects and Reasons**

**For Differential Rates 2023-2024**

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## Statement of Objects and Reasons

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### Foreword

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For the purposes of determining rates each year, property valuations have been the standard basis for the calculation of rates, not only in Australia, but for many overseas countries as well. However, it is recognised that valuations alone do not always produce equitable results in all communities and therefore the Local Government Act 1995 (the Act) provides several options, such as differential and specified area rates, to assist in achieving the desired rating outcome. The purpose of levying rates is to meet the budget requirements each year in a manner that is deemed to be fair and equitable to the ratepayers of the community.

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### Methods of Rating

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The Act specifies that where land is used predominantly for rural purposes, the rate levied shall be based upon its unimproved value (UV); and where land is used predominantly for non-rural purposes, the rate levied shall be on its gross rental value (GRV). A change in valuation methodology for a property must be made by the Council to the Department responsible for Local Government. The Minister responsible for Local Government must then approve a change valuation methodology for a property, based on the recommendation by the Department.

In accordance with the *Local Government Act 1995* the Town of Victoria Park uses Gross Rental Valuations (GRV) in the calculation of annual rates. These are generally valued every three years by the Valuer General (Landgate).

Interim valuations are issued to Council by Landgate for properties where changes have occurred as a result of subdivisions, building construction/demolition, additions and/or property rezoning. In such instances, Council must amend the rates for the properties concerned and issue an amended rate notice to the property owner.

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### Differential Rating

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Differential rating allows Council flexibility in the level of rates being raised from specifically identified properties or groups of properties within the community. It is common for Councils to base differential rating for properties on Town Planning Scheme zonings however other criteria such as land-use may also be used.

The aim of the Council of the Town of Victoria Park is to ensure that rate revenue is collected on an equitable basis from all properties. For this reason the Council has proposed to adopt differential rates for the coming financial year.

Section 6.33 of the *Local Government Act 1995* makes provision for the Town to be able to levy differential rates based on any, or a combination, of the following:

- the purpose for which the land is zoned, whether or not under a planning scheme as defined in the *Planning and Development Act 2005*
- a purpose for which the land is held or used as determined by the local government
- whether or not the land is vacant land
- any other characteristic or combination of characteristics prescribed.

Section 6.33 of the *Local Government Act 1995* also permits Council to levy differential rates such that the highest is no more than twice the lowest differential. A greater difference in differential rates may be used if Ministerial approval is granted.

The Town intends to establish the following differential rate categories:

- Residential - GRV
- Minimum Payment in respect to Residential - GRV
- Non-Residential - GRV
- Minimum Payment in respect to Non-Residential - GRV.
- Vacant Land – GRV
- Minimum Payment in respect to Vacant Land - GRV

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### Minimum Payments

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Section 6.35 of the *Local Government Act 1995* makes provision for the Town to be able to set a minimum payment in relation to rateable land. The requirements are set out below:

- A local government may impose on any rateable land in its district a minimum payment which is greater than the general rate which would otherwise be payable on that land.
- A minimum payment is to be a general minimum, however a lesser minimum may be imposed in respect of any portion of the district.
- The local government is to ensure the general minimum is imposed on not less than -
  - a) 50% of the total number of separately rated properties in the district; or
  - b) 50% of the number of properties in each category;
    - on which a minimum payment is imposed.
- A minimum payment is not to be imposed on more than the prescribed percentage of -
  - c) the number of separately rated properties in the district; or
  - d) the number of properties in each category, unless the general minimum does not exceed the prescribed amount.
- If a local government imposes a differential general rate on any land on the basis that the land is vacant land it may, with the approval of the Minister, impose a minimum payment in a manner that does not comply with other requirements.
- For the purposes of this section a minimum payment is to be applied separately, in accordance with the principles set forth in the above requirements in respect of each of the following categories -
  - e) to land rated on gross rental value;
  - f) to land rated on unimproved value; and
  - g) to each differential rating category where a differential general rate is imposed.

### **Overall Objective**

The rates in the dollar (\$) for the various differential rates are calculated to provide the shortfall in revenue required to enable the Town to provide works and services in the coming financial year after taking into account all non-rate sources of revenue.

### **Objects and Reasons**

#### **Residential - GRV**

**Proposed rate in the dollar of 0.08473**

The object of the proposed rate in the dollar is to ensure that the proportion of total rate revenue derived from residential properties remains essentially consistent with previous years. The reasons are that the GRV valuations (upon which rates are based) for residential properties increased due to the three yearly cyclic revaluation process that came into effect 1st July 2023 by a significantly greater proportion than the GRV valuations for non-residential properties. It also includes the ongoing maintenance and service provision of Town assets and services primarily used by residential ratepayers.

#### **Minimum Payment in respect to Residential - GRV**

**Proposed Minimum Payment of \$1,269**

The object of the proposed minimum payment is to ensure that the proportion of increase is consistent with the overall rate increase in this category. It is also recognition that every residential property receives some level of benefit from provided works and services.

#### **Non-Residential - GRV**

**Proposed rate in the dollar of 0.10290**

The object of the proposed rate in the dollar is to ensure that the proportion of total rate revenue derived from non-residential properties remains essentially consistent with previous years. The reason is that the GRV valuations (upon which rates are based) for non-residential properties increased in 2023 by a significantly lesser proportion than the GRV valuations for residential properties and are considerably disproportionate on a per property basis. It also includes the ongoing maintenance and service provision of Town assets and services primarily used in a non-residential environment.

#### **Minimum Payment in respect to Non-Residential - GRV**

**Proposed Minimum Payment of \$1,319**

The object of the proposed minimum payment is to ensure that the proportion of increase is consistent with the overall rate increase in this category. It is also recognition that every non-residential property receives some level of benefit from provided works and services.

#### **Vacant Land - GRV**

**Proposed rate in the dollar of 0.15867**

The object of the proposed rate in the dollar is to encourage absent owners of vacant land to develop and infill to improve the local economy and improve local visual amenity of the town. It also includes the ongoing maintenance and service provision of Town assets and services. The Town considers the development of all vacant ratable land to be in the best interests of the community as it will improve the vibrancy of the Town and neighbourhood centres.

#### **Minimum Payment in respect to Vacant Land - GRV**

**Proposed Minimum Payment of \$2,036**

The object of the proposed minimum payment is to ensure that absent owners of vacant land still contribute to the operations of the Town. It is also recognition that every vacant land property receives some level of benefit from provided works and services.

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**Summary of Estimated Rate Revenue**

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	<b>Rate in \$ / Minimum</b>	<b>Property Numbers</b>	<b>Rateable Value \$</b>	<b>Total \$</b>
<b>Differential General Rates</b>				
Residential	0.08473	13,160	286,310,120	24,259,061
Non-Residential	0.10290	1,389	181,101,497	18,635,344
Vacant Land	0.15867	247	13,511,650	2,143,894
		<b>14,796</b>	<b>480,923,267</b>	<b>45,038,298</b>
<b>Differential Minimum Payments</b>				
Residential	1,269	2,977	38,339,344	3,777,813
Non-Residential	1,319	181	1,896,889	238,739
Vacant Land	2,036	182	1,711,758	370,552
		<b>3,340</b>	<b>41,947,991</b>	<b>4,387,104</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>18,136</b>	<b>522,871,258</b>	<b>49,425,402</b>

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**Important Note**

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As at the date of publication of this document the Valuer General's Office continues to supply interim valuations to the Town, which are effective for this current financial year. In order to determine the above 'Summary of Estimated Rate Revenue' table, assumptions on interim valuations have been made. As such, the table is likely to change prior to the adoption of the Annual Budget. Any additions or reductions are expected to be minor. The principles outlined in the Objects and Reasons will be maintained when adopting the final rates in the dollar and minimum payments for the Annual Budget.

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**Invitation for Submissions**

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Submissions are invited from any elector or ratepayer with respect to the proposed differential rates, and any related matters. Submissions should be sent to:

**Town of Victoria Park  
Locked Bag 437  
Victoria Park WA 6979**

Submissions can also be emailed to:

**admin@vicpark.wa.gov.au**

and clearly marked **Differential Rating Submission**.

All submissions are to be received by no later than 4.00 pm on Friday 9 June 2023.

**Anthony Vuleta  
Chief Executive Officer**